

# Space Rocks! A Giant Meteorite Board Game

#### **DESCRIPTION**

This is a board game. Students assume the roles of meteorites and play a giant board game to learn about meteors, meteoroids, and meteorites. They compete to get to Antarctica, where they have the chance to be found and studied by scientists!

#### **OBJECTIVES**

Students will

# NASA SUMMER OF INNOVATION UNIT

Earth and Space Science—Year of the Solar System

**GRADE LEVELS** 

4-6

**CONNECTION TO CURRICULUM** 

Science

**TEACHER PREPARATION TIME** 

1 Hour

**LESSON TIME NEEDED** 

1 hour Complexity: Easy

- Investigate the difference between a meteoroid, meteor, meteorite, asteroid, and comet
- Compare and contrast the characteristics of meteorites and Earth rocks
- Explore what happens to a meteoroid as it moves from outer space to the Earth's surface.

### **NATIONAL STANDARDS**

#### **National Science Education Standards (NSTA)**

Earth and Space Science

- Properties of Earth materials
- Objects in the sky
- Changes in the Earth and sky

# Science as Inquiry

- An appreciation of "how we know" what we know of science
- Understanding of scientific concepts

#### **MANAGEMENT**

- Make enlarged copies of the game board by using the largest paper possible in your copy machine (11 by 14 inch works well).
- Parents, camp counselors, or older children can assist and act as game leaders.

#### CONTENT RESEARCH

- A meteor is the flash of light that we see in the night sky
  when a small chunk of interplanetary debris burns up as it
  passes through the atmosphere. "Meteor" refers to the flash
  of light caused by the debris, not the debris itself.
- The debris is called a meteoroid. A meteoroid is a piece of interplanetary matter that is smaller than a kilometer and frequently only millimeters in size. Most meteoroids that enter the Earth's atmosphere are so small that they vaporize completely and never reach the planet's surface.
- If any part of a meteoroid survives the fall through the atmosphere and lands on Earth, it is called a meteorite. Although the vast majority of meteorites are very small, their size can range from about a fraction of a gram (the size of a pebble) to 100 kilograms (220 pounds) or more (the size of a huge life-destroying boulder).
- Asteroids are generally larger chunks of rock that come from the asteroid belt located between the orbits of Mars and Jupiter.
- Comets are asteroid-like objects covered with ice, methane, ammonia, and other compounds that develop a fuzzy, cloudlike shell called a coma and sometimes a visible tail whenever they orbit close to the Sun.

#### **MATERIALS**

- Copy of the Space Rocks
  Game Board
- Colored markers
- Several large pieces of poster board
- Wide cellophane tape
- One die per child
- Game rules and answers for parents
- 1 copy of the answer sheet per team
- 1 token for each player

## **LESSON ACTIVITIES**

 Space Rocks! A Meteorite Game: http://www.lpi.usra.edu/education/space\_days/activities/spaceRocks/boardGame.pdf

#### **ADDITIONAL DISCUSSION QUESTIONS**

- Where can I find a meteorite? Meteorites fall all over the planet, but they are best preserved and most easily found in hot (like Arizona) or cold (like Antarctica) deserts. The dry climate of a desert slows rusting of the metal within many meteorites and the lack of vegetation in deserts makes meteorites easier to find.
- When can I see meteor showers? There are several major meteor showers to enjoy every year
  at various times, with some more active than others.
  <a href="http://www.jpl.nasa.gov/news/news.cfm?release=2010-119">http://www.jpl.nasa.gov/news/news.cfm?release=2010-119</a>

#### **ASSESSMENT ACTIVITIES**

• Query Squares are questions for the children to answer throughout the game. In order to ADVANCE throughout the game, the query square questions must be answered correctly.

#### **ENRICHMENT**

- Explore the Solar System Game: Web-based game dealing with various parts of our solar system, including comets and asteroids
   http://spaceplace.nasa.gov/solar-system-explorer/en/
- Find The Comet Words: A Web-based comet word find can be printed for three different levels of difficulty <a href="http://spaceplace.nasa.gov/en/kids/cnsr\_wordfind.shtml#">http://spaceplace.nasa.gov/en/kids/cnsr\_wordfind.shtml#</a>
- Asteroid Potato: Students can make edible asteroids http://spaceplace.nasa.gov/en/kids/ds1\_ast.shtml